PH 3557 Al 1637a

COMUS, A MASKE
SOUNDS MALTON

CORNELL UNIVERSITY LIBRARY



THIS BOOK IS ONE OF
A COLLECTION MADE BY
BENNO LOEWY
1854-1919
AND BEQUEATHED TO
CORNELL UNIVERSITY

Cornell University Library PR 3557.A1 1637a

Comus, "a maske presented at Ludlow cast

2 1924 013 190 214



The original of this book is in the Cornell University Library.

There are no known copyright restrictions in the United States on the use of the text.

Dodd, Mead & Company's Facsimile Reprints of Rare Books

Literature Series, No. I

MILTON'S "COMUS," 1637

This Edition is limited to Five Hundred and Twenty Copies, of which Twenty are on Japan paper

COMUS

"A Maske Presented at Ludlow Castle, 1634"

By JOHN MILTON

Reproduced in Facsimile from the First Edition of 1637

With an Introductory Note by

LUTHER S. LIVINGSTON

NEW YORK
DODD, MEAD & COMPANY
1903

Introductory Note

ILTON'S little play Comus, the first edition of which is herewith reproduced in facsimile, is the author's first book and, after Paradise Lost, is considered his most important work. In this first edition, as will be seen, it is called simply "A Maske presented at Ludlow Castle," etc., and in the two collected editions of Milton's minor Poems published during his lifetime, the first in 1645 and the second in 1673, the title is the same. Comus, the name of one of the principal characters, was, it seems, given to the "Maske" by some later editor.

At the time Comus was written and acted, "1634, on Michaelmasse Night," the 29th of September, Milton was in his twenty-sixth year. Although he had already written a number of pieces both in English and Latin, only one had, apparently, been printed. This was his little poem of sixteen lines, An Epitaph on the Admirable Dramatick Poet, W. Shakespeare, which is found, but without author's name, among the prefatory verses in the Second Folio, printed in 1632.

Even when this little play was printed in 1637 Milton seems to have been diffident about acknowledging the authorship. It was very probably printed with his permission, as the motto on the title, from Virgil, was evidently selected by him. Masson paraphrases this:

"Ah! wretched and undone! Myself to have brought
The wind among my flowers!"

The dedication, it will be noticed, is written and signed by H. Lawes, whose reason for printing is said to be "that

Introductory Note

the often copying of it hath tir'd my pen to give my severall friends satisfaction." This Lawes was one of the most famous composers of music of the time in England, and it was under his direction and to his music that the "Maske" was produced at Ludlow Castle. The occasion was the celebration of the entry of the Earl of Bridgewater upon the Welsh Presidency, and the place was the Great Hall of Ludlow Castle, in which, according to tradition, the elder of the two Princes murdered in the Tower had been proclaimed King, with the title of Edward V, before commencing his fatal journey to London.

The play contains six speaking parts only. Of these, the most important, "The Attendant Spirit," was taken by Lawes, the director of the play and author of the music. The part of "The Lady" was taken by Lady Alice Egerton, youngest daughter of the Earl, then about fifteen years of age. The parts of the "Elder Brother" and the "Second Brother" were played by the two younger brothers of Lady Alice, Viscount Brackley, to whom this printed edition is dedicated, and Mr. Thomas Egerton. These two young noblemen had already had a taste of stage acting, having taken juvenile parts in Carew's Coelum Britannicum, which had been performed the previous February in the royal Banqueting-house at Whitehall, in which the King himself, Charles I, took part.

The stage-copy, or one of them, perhaps in Lawes' own autograph, is still preserved in the library at Bridgewater House, and the music of five of the six songs, in Lawes'

own autograph, is in the British Museum.

An earlier draft of the poem in Milton's own handwriting is preserved in the Library of Trinity College, Cambridge, in that precious thin folio of forty-six pages (besides eight blank pages), mostly in Milton's own hand, and containing all but a few of the minor English Poems.

The first edition is, needless to say, very rare, only one copy having been offered at auction in America. That, a fine one, bound by Matthews, brought \$425.00 in the Ives

Introductory Note

sale in 1891. A copy sold at Sotheby's in 1894, in the sale of the library of Sir Joseph Hawley, brought £123, and another in 1899, from the library of the Rev. William Makellar, brought £150. This latter copy is now in the library of Mr. E. D. Church, of New York city. We are indebted to him for the privilege of making this facsimile.

L. S. L.

AMASKE

PRESENTED

At Ludlow Castle,

1634:

On Michaelmasse night, before the RIGHT HONORABLE,

IOHN Earle of Bridgewater, Vicount BRACKLY, Lord Prasident of Wales, And one of His Matesties most honorable Privie Counsell.

Eben quid	volui เ	misero	miki	: floribus	austrum
Perditus —					_

LONDON,

Printed for HVMPHREY ROBINSON, at the figne of the Three Pidgeons in Pauls Church-yard. 1637.

8226222482263

TO THE RIGHT

HONORABLE,

IOHN Lord Vicount BRACLY,

Son and heire apparent to the Earle, of Bridgewater, &c.

MY LORD,

His Poem, which received its
first occasion of birth from your
felfe, and others of your noble
familie, and much honour from
your own Person in the performance, now
returns againe to make a finall dedication
of it selfe to you. Although not openly
acknowledged by the Author, yet it us a
legitimate off-spring, so lovely, and so
much desired, that the often copying of
it hath tird my pen to give my severall
A2 friends

The Epistle Dedicatorie.

friends satisfaction, and brought me to a necessitie of producing it to the publick view; and now to offer it up in all rightfull devotion to those faire hopes, and rare Endowments of your much-promising Youth, which give a full assurance, to all that know you, of a future excellence. Live sweet Lord to be the houour of your Name, and receive this as your owne, from the hands of him, who hath by many favours beene long oblig'd to your most honour'd Parents, and as in this repræsentation your attendant Thyrsis, so now in all reall expression

Your faithfull, and most humble Servant,

H. LAVVES.



A MASKE

PERFORMED BEFORE

the Præsident of VV ALES at Ludlow, 1624.

The first Scene discovers a wild wood.

The attendant Spirit descends or enters

Efore the starrie threshold of Ioves Court My mansion is, where those immortall shapes Of bright aëreall Spirits live insphear'd In Regions mild of calme and serene aire. Above the smoake and stirre of this dim spot Which men call Earth, and with low-thoughted care Confin'd, and pester'd in this pin-told here, Strive to keepe up a fraile, and feaverish being Vnmindfull of the crowne that Vertue gives After this mortall change to her true Servants Amongst the enthron'd gods on Sainted feats. Yet some there be that by due steps aspire To

To lay their just hands on that golden key
That ope's the palace of Æternity:
To such my errand is, and but for such
I would not soile these pure ambrosial weeds
With the ranck vapours of this Sin-worne mould.

But to my task. Neptune besides the sway Of every falt Flood, and each ebbing Streame Tooke in my lot twixt high, and neather love Imperial rule of all the Sea-girt Iles That like to rich, and various gemms inlay The unadorned bosome of the Deepe, Which he to grace his tributarie gods By courfe commits to feverall government And gives them leave to weare their Saphire crowns, And weild their little tridents, but this Ile The greatest, and the best of all the maine He quarters to his blu-hair'd deities. And all this tract that fronts the falling Sun A noble Peere of mickle trust, and power Has in his charge, with temper'd awe to guide An old, and haughtie Nation proud in Armes: Where his faire off-spring nurs'r in Princely lore Are comming to attend their Fathers state. And new-entrusted Seepter, but their way Lies through the perplex't paths of this dreare wood, The nodding horror of whose shadie brows Threats the forlorne and wandring Passinger. And here their tender age might suffer perill But that by qu ck command from Soveraigne Ivve I was dispatcht for their desence, and guard, And liften why, for I will tell yee now What never yet was heard in Tale or Song

From

From old, or moderne Bard in hall, or bowre. Bacchus that first from out the purple Grape Crush't the sweet poylon of mis-used Wine After the Tulcan Mariners transform'd Coasting, the Tyrrhene shore, as the winds listed. On Circes Iland fell (who knowes not Circe The daughter of the Sun: whose charmed Cup Whoever tasted lost his upright shape, And downward fell into a grovling Swine) This Nymph that gaz'd upon his clustring locks With Ivie berries wreath'd, and his blith youth Had by him, ere he parted thence, a Son Much like his Father, but his Mother more, Whom therefore the brought up and Comus nam'd, Who ripe, and frolick of his full growne age Roaving the Celtick, and Iberian fields At last betakes him to this ominous wood. And in thick shelter of black shades imbowr'd Excells his Mother at her mightie Art Offring to every wearie Travailer His orient liquor in a Chrystall glasse To quench the drouth of Phabus, which as they tast (For most doe tast through fond intemperate thirst) Soone as the Potion works, their humane count hance Th'expresse resemblance of the gods is chang'd Into some brutish forme of Wolfe, or Beare Or Ounce, on Tiger, Hog, or bearded Goat, All other parts remaining as they were, And they, so perfect in their miserie, Not once perceive their foule disfigurement, But boast themselves more comely then before And all their friends; and native home forget

To roule with pleasure in a sensual stie. Therefore when any favour'd of high Iove Chances to passe through this adventrous glade, Swift as the Sparkle of a glancing Starre I shoote from heav'n to give him safe convoy, As now I doe: but first I must put off These my skie robes spun out of Iris woosse. And take the weeds and likenesse of a Swaine, That to the service of this house belongs, Who with his foft Pipe, and smooth-dittied Song, Well knows to still the wild winds when they roare, And hull the waving woods, nor of leffe faith, And in this office of his Mountaine watch, Likeliest, and neerest to the present aide Otthis occasion. But I heare the tread Of hatefull steps, I must be viewlesse now.

Comus enters with a Charming rod in one hand, his Glasse in the other, with him a rout of Monsters headed like sundry sorts of wilde Beasts, but otherwise like Men and Women, their apparell glistring, they come in making a riotous and unruly noise, with Torches in their hands.

Comus. The starre that bids the Shepheard fold,
Now the top of heav'n doth hold,
And the gilded Carreof Day
His glowing Axle doth allay,
In the steepe Atlantik streame,
And the slope Sun his upward beame
Shoots against the duskie Pole,
Pacing toward the other gole

Of his Chamber in the East. Meane while welcome Joy, and Feaft, Midnight shout, and revelrie, Tiplie dance, and Jollitie, Braid your Locks with rofie Twine. Dropping odours, dropping Wine. Rigor now is gone to bed, And Advice with ferupulous head, Strict Age, and fowre Severitie With their grave Sawes in flumber lie. We that are of puter fire; Immitate the starrie quire, Who in their nightly watchfull Spheares. Lead in swift round the Months and Yeares. The Sounds; and Seas with all their finnie drove, Now to the Moone in wavering Morrice move. And on the tawny fands and shelves. Trip the pert Fairies and the dapper Elves; By dimpled Brooke, and Fountaine brim, The Wood-nymphs deckt with daifiestrim, Their merry wakes, and pastimes keepe, What hath night to doe with fleepe : Night hath better fweets to prove. Venus now wakes, and wakens Love. Come let us our rights begin 'Tis onely day-light that makes Sin Which there dun shades will ne're report. Haile Goddesse of Nocturnali sport Dark-vailed Cotytto, t'whom the secret stame Of mid night Torches burnes; mysterious Dame That ne're at call'd, but when the Dragon woome Of Stygian darknesse spets her thickest gloome And ·A 3

And makes one blot of all the aire,
Stay thy clowdie Ebon chaire,
Wherein thou rid'st with Hecat', and befriend
Vs thy vow'd Priests, till utmost end
Of all thy dues be done, and none lest out
Ere the blabbing Easterne scout
The nice Morne on th'Indian steepe
From her cabin'd loop hole peepe,
And to the tel-tale Sun discry
Our conceal'd Solemnity.
Come, knit hands, and beate the ground
In a light santastick round.

The Mcasare.

Breake off, breake off, I feele the different pace Of some chast fooring neere about this ground, Run to your shrouds, within these Brakes, and Trees Our number may affright: Some Virgin fure (For fo I can distinguish by mine Art) Benighted in these woods. Now to my charmes And to my wille trains, I shall e're long Be well flock't with as faire a Heard as graz'd About my Mother Circe. Thus I hurle My dazling Spells into the spungie aire Of power to cheate the eye with bleare illusion, And give it falle presentments, lest the place And my queint habits breed assonishment, And put the Damfel to suspicious flight, Which must not be for that's against my course; I under faire prætents of friendly ends, And wel plac't words of glozing courtesse Baired with reasons not unplausible

Wind

Wind me into the easie hearted man,
And hug him into snares; when once her eye
Hath met the vertue of this Magick dust,
I shall appeare some harmlesse Villager
Whom thrist keepes up about his Country geare
But here she comes, I fairly step aside
And hearken, if I may, her buishesse here.

The Ladie enters.

This way the noise was, if mine eare be true My best guide now, me thought it was the sound Of Riot, and ill manag'd Merriment, Such as the jocond Flute, or gamesome Pipe Stirs up among the loofe unleter'd Hinds When for their teeming Flocks, and granges full In wanton dance they praise the bounteous Pan, And thanke the gods amisse. I should be loath To meet the rudenesse, and swill'd insolence Of such late Wassailers; yet ô where else Shall I informe my unacquainted feet In the blind mazes of this tangled wood? My Brothers when they faw me wearied out With this long way, refolving here to lodge Vnder the fpreading favour of these Pines Stept as they se'd to the next Thicket side To bring me Berries, or fuch cooling fruit As the kind hospitable woods provide. They left me then, when the gray-hooded Ev'n Like a sad Votarist in Palmers weeds, Rose from the hindmost wheels of Phabus waine. But where they are, and why they came not back Is now the labour of my thoughts, 'tis likeliest They They had ingag'd their wandring steps too far, And envious darkneffege're they could returne, Had stolne them from me, else ô theevish Night Why shoulds thou, but for some fellonious end In thy darke lanterne thus close up the Stars. That nature hung in Heav'n, and fill'd their lamps With everlasting oile to give due light To the missed, and lonely Travailer. This is the place, as well as I may gueffe Whence even now the tumult of loud Mirth Was rife, and perfect in my listening eare, Yet nought but single darknesse doe I find, What might this be: a thousand fantalies Begin to throng into my memorie Of calling shapes, and beckning shadows dire. And ayrie tongues, that syllable mens names On Sands, and Shoars, and defert Wildernesses. These thoughts may startle well, but not assound The vertuous mind, that ever walks attended By a strong siding champion Conscience. O welcome pure-ey'd Faith, white-handed Hope Thou flittering Angel girt with golden wings. And thou unblemish't forme of Chastitie I fee yee visibly, and now beleeve That he, the Supreme good, t'whom all thingsill Are but as flavish officers of vengeance Would fend a glistring Guardian if need were To keepe my life, and honour unassail'd. Was I deceiv'd, or did a fable cloud Turne forth her filver lining on the night? I did not erre, there does a fables cloud Turne forth her filver lining on the night

And casts a gleame over this tusted Grove. I cannot hallow to my Brothers, but Such noise as I can make to be heard fardest Ile venter, for my new enlivind spirits Prompt me; and they perhaps are not farre off.

Song.

Sweet scho, sweetest Nymph that livest unseene
Within thy ayrie shell
By slow Meander's margent greene,
And in the violet-imbroider'd vale
Where the love-lorne Nightingale
Nightly to thee her sad Song mourneth well.

Canst thou not tell me of a gentle Paire

That likest thy Narcissis are?

O if thou have

Hid them in some slowrie Cave,

Tell me but where

Sweet Queen of Parlie, Daughter of the Sphare,

So maist thou be translated to the skies,

And give resounding grace to all Heav'ns Harmonies.

Com. Can any mortall mixture of Earths mould Breath such Divine inchanting ravishment: Sure something holy lodges in that brest, And with these raptures moves the vocal aire To testifie his hidden residence; How sweetly did they stoat upon the wings Of Silence, through the emptie-vaulted night Atevery sall smoothing the Raven downe Of darknesse till she smil'd: I have oft heard

My mother Circe with the Sirensthree Amidst the slowrie-kirtl'd Naiades Culling their Potent hearbs, and balefull drugs Who as they fung, would take the prison'd soule And lap it in Elysium, Scylla wept, And chid her barking waves into attention, And fell Charybdis murmur'd fost applause: Yet they in pleasing slumber lull'd the sense And in sweet madnesse rob'd it of it selfe, But such a sacred, and home-felt delight. Such lober certainty of waking bliffe I never heard till now. Ile speake to her And the shall be my Queene. Haile forreine wonder Whom certaine these rough shades did never breed Vnleffe the Goddeffe that in rurall fbrine Dwell'st here with Pan, or Silvan, by blest Song Forbidding every bleake unkindly Fog To touch the prosperous growth of this tall wood.

La. Nay gentle Shepherd ill is loft that praise
That is addrest to unattending Eares,
Not any boast of skill, but extreame shift
How to regaine my sever'd companie
Compell'd me to awake the courteous Echo
To give me answer from her mossie Couch.

Co. What chance good Ladie hath bereft you thus?

La. Dim darknesse, and this leavie Labyrinth.

Co. Could that divide you from neere-ushering

La. They left me weary on a graffie terfe. (guides?

Co. By falshood, or discourtesie, or why:

La. To seeke ith vally some coole friendly Spring.

Co. And lest your faire side all unguarded Ladie?

La. They were but twain, & purpos'd quick return.

Co. Perhaps fore-stalling night prævented them?

La. How easie my misfortune is to hit!

Co. Imports their losse, beside the præsent need:

La. No lesse then it I should my brothers lose,

Co. Were they of manly prime, or youthful bloom?

La. As smooth as Hebe's their unrazord lips.

Co. Two such I saw, what time the labour d Oxe

In his loole traces from the furrow came. And the swink't hedger at his Supper sate; I faw them under a greene mantling vine That crawls along the fide of you finall hill, Plucking ripe clufters from the tender shoots, Their port was more then humaine; as they stood, I tooke it for a faërie vision Of some gay creatures of the element That in the colours of the Rainbow live And play i'th plighted clouds, I was aw-strooke, And as I past, I worshipt; if those you seeke It were a journy like the path to heav'n To helpe you find them, La. Gentle villager

What readiest way would bring me to that place ? Co. Due west it rises from this shrubble point.

La. To find out that good shepheard I suppose In such a scant allowance of starre light Would overtask the best land-pilots art Without the sure guesse of well-practized feet.

Co. I know each lane, and every alley greene Dingle, or bushie dell of this wild wood, And every boskic bourne from fide to fide My daylie walks and ancient neighbourhood, And if your Aray attendance be yet lodg'd Or shroud within these limits, I shall know

Ere

Ere morrow wake, or the low-roofted larke
From her thach't palate rowse, if otherwise
I can conduct you Ladie to a low
But loyall cottage, where you may be safe
Till further quest'. La. Shepheard I take thy word,
And trust thy honest offer'd courtesse,
Which oft is sooner sound in lowly sheds
With smoakie rafters, then in tapstrie halls,
And courts of Princes, where it first was nam'd,
And yet is most pratended: in a place
Lesse warranted then this, or lesse secure
I cannot be, that I should seare to change it,
Eye me blest Providence, and square my triall
To my proportion'd strength. Shepheard lead on.—

The two Brothers.

Eld bro. Vnmuffle yee faint stars, and thou fair moon That wonth to love the travailers benizon Stoope thy pale visage through an amber cloud And difinherit Chaes, that raigns here In double night of darknesse, and of shades; Or if your influence be quite damm'd up With black usurping mists, some gentle taper Though a ruth candle from the wicker hole Of some clay habitation visit us With thy long levell'd rule of streaming light And thou shalt be our starre of Arcadie Or Tyrian Cynolure. 2 Bro. Or if our eyes. Be barr'd that happinesse, might we but heare The folded flocks pen'd in their watled cores. Or found of pastoral reed with oaten stops. Or whistle from the Lodge, or village cock

Count

Count the night watches to his featherie Dames, T'would be some solace yet, some little chearing In this close dungeon of innumerous bowes. But ô that haplesse virgin our lost sister Where may she wander now, whether betake her From the child dew, amongst rude burs and thistles Perhaps some cold banke is her boulster now Or gainst the rugged barke of some broad Elme Leans her unpillow'd head fraught with sad fears. What if in wild amazement, and affright Or while we speake within the direfull graspe Of Savage hunger, or of Savage heat?

Eld: bro. Peace brother, be not over exquisite To cast the fashion of uncertaine evils; For grant they be so, while they rest unknowne What need a man forestall his date of griefe And run to meet what he would most avoid \$\epsilon\$ Or if they be but false alarms of Feare How bitter is fuch selfe-delusion? I doe not thinke my fifter so to seeke Or so unprincipl'd in vertues book And the sweet peace that goodnesse bosoms ever As that the fingle want of light, and noise (Not being in danger, as I trust she is not) Could stir the constant mood of her calme thoughts And put them into mil-becomming plight. Vertue could fee to doe what vertue would By her owne radiant light, though Sun and Mon Were in the flat Sea funck, and Wisdoms felse Oft feeks to fweet retired Solitude Where with her best nurse Contemplation She plumes her feathers, and lets grow her wings

 C_3

That

That in the various bustle of refort
Were all to russed, and sometimes impair'd.
He that has light within his owne cleere brest
May sit i'th center, and enjoy bright day,
But he that hides a darke soule, and soule thoughts
Benighted walks under the mid-day Sun,
Himselfe is his owne dungeon.

2. Bro. 'Tis most true That musing meditation most affects The Pensive secrecie of defert cell Farre from the cheerefull haunt of mon, and heards, And fits as fafe as in a Senathouse For who would rob an Hermit of his weeds His few books, or his beades, or maple dish, Or doe his gray hairs any violence: But beautie like the faire Hesperian tree Laden with blooming gold, had need the guard Of dragon watch with uninchanted eye To fave her blossoms, and defend her fruit From the rash hand of bold Incontinence. You may as well foread out the unfun'd heaps Of milers treasure by an outlaws den And tell me it is fafe, as bid me hope Danger will winke on opportunitie And let a fingle helplesse mayden passe Vninjur'd in this wild furrounding wast-Of night, or lonely neffe it recks me not I feare the dred events that dog them both, Lest some ill greeting touch attempt the person Of our unowned fifter.

Eld. Bro. I doe not brother Inferre, as if I thought my fifters state

Secure

Secure without all doubt, or controversie:
Yet where an equal poise of hope, and seare
Does arbitrate th'event, my nature is
That I encline to hope, rather then seare
And gladly banish squint suspicion.
My fister is not so defencelesse lest
As you imagine, she has a hidden strength
Which you remember not.

2. Bro. What hidden strength Vnlesse the strength of heav'n, if meane that : Eld. Bro. I meane that too, but yet a hidden strength Which if heav'n gave it, may be term'd her owne: 'Tis chastitie, my brother, chastitie: She that has that, is clad in compleat steele, And like a quiver'd nymph with arrowes keene May trace huge forrests, and unharbour'd heaths Infamous hills, and fandie perillous wilds Where through the facred rays of chastitie No savage fierce, bandite, or mountaneete Will dare to foyle her virgin puritie Yea there, where very defolation dwells By grots, and caverns sliag'd with horrid shades. She may passe on with unblench't majestie Be it not done in pride, or in presumption. Some fay no evill thing that walks by night In fog, or fire, by lake, or moorish fen Blew meager hag, or stubborne unlay d ghost That breaks his magicke chaines at curfeu time No goblin, or swart Faërie of the mine Has hurtfull power ore true virginity. Doe yee beleeve me yet, or shall I call Antiquity from the old schools of Greece

To testifie the armes of Chastitie? Hence had the huntresse Dian her dred bow Faire silver-shafted Queene for ever chast Wherewith we tam'd the brinded lionesse And spotted mountaine pard, but set at nought The frivolous bolt of Cupid, gods and men Fear'd her sterne frowne, & she was queen oth woods, What was that Inakie headed Gorgon Sheild That wife Minerva wore, unconquer'd virgin Wherewith she freez'd her foes to congeal'd stone: But rigid looks of Chast austeritie And noble grace that dash't brute violence With fudden adoration, and blancke aw. So deare to heav'n is faintly chastitie That when a foule is found fincerely fo, A thousand liveried angels lackie her Driving farre off each thing of finne, and guilt, And in cleere dreame, and folemne vision Tell her of things that no groffe eare can heare, Till oft converse with heav nly habitants Begin to cast a beame on th' outward shape The unpolluted temple of the mind And turnes it by degrees to the fouls effence Till all bee made immortall; but when lust By unchast looks, loose gestures, and foule talke But most by leud, and lavish act of sin Lets in defilement to the inward parts, The foule growes clotted by contagion, Imbodie; and imbrutes, till she quite loose The divine propertie of her first being. Such are those thick, and gloomie shadows dainp Oft scene in Charnell vaults, and Sepulchers Hovering, Hovering, and fitting by a new made grave As loath to leave the body that it lov'd, And link't it felfe by carnall fenfualitie To a degenerate and degraded state.

2 Bro. How charming is divine Philosophie!
Not harsh, and crabbed as dull fools suppose,
But musicall as is Apollo's lute,
And a perpetual feast of nectar'd sweets
Where no crude surfet raigns. Elibro. List, list I heare
Some farre off hallow breake the silent aire.

2 Bro. Me thought so too, what should it be: Eld: bro. For certaine

Either some one like us night founder'd here, Or else some neighbour wood man, or at worst Some roaving robber calling to his fellows.

2 Bro. Heav'n keepe my fister, agen agen and neere, Best draw, and stand upon our guard.

Eld: bro. Ile hallow,

If he be friendly he comes well, if not

Defence is a good cause, and Heav'n be for us.

The attendant Spirit habited like a shepheard.

That hallow I should know, what are you, speake,
Come not too neere, you fall on iron stakes else.

Spir. What voice is that, my yong Lord: speak agen.

2 Bro. O brother 'tis my father Shepheard sure.

Eld: bro. Thyrsis? whose artfull strains have oft deThe huddling brook to heare his madrigale, (layd
And sweeten'd every muskrose of the dale,
How cam'st thou heregood Swaine, hath any ram
Slip't from the fold, or yong kid lost his dam,
Or straggling weather the pen't slock sorsook,

How

How couldft thou find this darke sequester'd nook ? Spir. O my lov'd masters heire, and his next joy I came not here on fuch a triviall toy As a strayd Ewe, or to pursue the sealth Of pilfering wolfe, not all the fleecie wealth That doth enrich these downs is worth a thought To this my errand, and the care it brought. But ô my virgin Ladie where is she, How chance the is not in your companie? Eld: bro. To tell thee fadly shepheard, without blame Or our neglect, wee, lost her as wee came. Spir. Aye me unhappie then my fears are true. Eld: bro. What fears good Thyrsis? prethee briefly Spir. Ile tell you, 'tis not vaine, or fabulous (shew. (Though so effeem'd by shallow ignorance) What the fage Poers taught by th'heav'nly Muse Storied of old in high immortall verfe Of dire Chimera's and inchanted Iles And rifted rocks whose entrance leads to hell,

For such there be, but unbeliefe is blind.

Within the navill of this hideous wood
Immur'd in cypresse shades a Sorcerer dwells
Of Bacchus, and of Circe borne, great Comus,
Deepe skill'd in all his mothers witcheries,
And here to every thirstie wanderer
By slie enticement gives his banefull cup
With many murmurs mixt, whose pleasing poison
The visage quite transforms of him that drinks,
And the inglorious likenesse of a beast
Fixes instead, unmoulding reasons mintage
Character'd in the face; this have Llearn't
Tending my slocks hard by i'th hilly crosss

That

That brow this bottome glade, whence night by night He and his monstrous rout are heard to howle Like stabl'd wolves, or tigers at their prey Doing abhorred rites to Hecate In their obscured haunts of inmost bowres. Yet have they many baits, and guilefull spells T'inveigle, and invite th'unwarie sense Of them that passe unweeting by the way. This evening late by then the chewing flocks Had ta'ne their supper on the savourie herbe Of Knot-grass dew-besprent, and were in fold I fate me downe to watch upon a bank With ivie canopied, and interwove With flaunting hony-fuckle, and began Wrapt in a pleasing fit of melancholy To meditate my rural minstrelsie Till fancie had her fill, but ere a close The wonted roare was up amidst the woods, And filld the aire with barbarous dissonance At which I ceas't, and liften'd them a while Till an unufuall stop of sudden silence Gave respit to the drowsie frighted steeds That draw the litter of close-curtain'd sleepe. At last a soft, and solemne breathing sound Rose like a steame of rich distill'd Persumes And stole upon the aire, that even Silence Wastooke e're the was ware, and with't the might Deny her nature, and be never more Still to be so displac't. I was all eare, And took in strains that might create a soule Vnder the ribs of Death, but ô ere long Too well I did perceive it was the voice Of

Of my most honour'd Lady your deare sister. Amaz d I stood, harrow'd with griefe and feare, And ô poore haplesse nightingale thought I How fweet thou fing'st, how neere the deadly fnare! Then downe the lawns I ran with headlong haft-Through paths, and turnings often trod by day Till guided by mine eare I found the place Where that dam d wifard hid in flie difguise (For so by certain signs I knew) had met. Alreadie, ere my best speed could prævent The aidlesse innocent Ladie his wish't prey, Who gently ask't if he had seene such two Supposing him some neighbour villager; Longer I durst not stay, but soone I guess't Yee were the two she mean't, with that I sprung Into swift flight till I had found you here, But farther know I not. 2 Bro. O night and shades How are yee joyn'd with hell in triple knot Against th'unarmed weaknesse of one virgin Alone, and helplesse! is this the confidence You gave me brother? Eld: bro. Yes, and keep it still, Leane on it fafely, not a period Shall be unfaid for me; 'against the threats Of malice or of forcerie, or that power Which erring men call Chance, this I hold firme. Vertue may be assail'd, but never hurt, Surprized by unjust force, but not enthrall'd, Yea even that which mischiese meant most harme, Shall in the happietriall prove most glorie. But evill on it selfe shall backe recoyle And mixe no more with goodnesse, when at last Gather'd like foum, and sett'd to it selfe.

It shall bee in eternal restlesse change
Selfe fed, and selfe consum'd, is this faile
The pillar'd firmament is rottennesse,
And earths base built on stubble. But come let's on
Against th' opposing will and arme of heav'n
May never this just sword be listed up,
But for that damn'd magician, let him be girt
With all the greisly legions that troope
Vinder the sootie slag of Acheron,
Harpyies and Hydra's, or all the monstrous bugs
'Twixt Africa, and Inde, He find him out
And force him to restore his purchase backe
Or drag him by the curles, and cleave his scalpe
Downe to the hipps.

Spir. Alas good ventrous youth,
Ilove thy courage yet, and bold Emprife,
But here thy fword can doe thee little stead,
Farre other arms, and other weapons must
Be those that quell the might of hellish charms,
He with his bare wand can unthred thy joynts

And crumble all thy finewes.

Eld. Bro. Why prethee shepheard How durst thouthen thy selfeapproach so neere As to make this relation:

Spir. Care and utmost shifts
How to secure the Ladie from surprisall
Brought to my mind a certaine shepheard lad
Of small regard to see to, yet well skill'd
In every vertuous plant, and healing herbe
That spreds her verdant lease to th' morning ray,
He lov'd me well, and oft would beg me sing,
Which when I did, he on the tender grasse

D 3

Would

Would sit, and hearken even to extalie, And in requitall ope his leather'n scrip, And thew me timples of a thouland names Telling their strange, and vigorous faculties. Amongst the rest a small unsightly root, But of divine effect, he cull'd me out; The leafe was darkish, and had prickles on it, But in another Countrie, as he faid, Bore a bright golden flowre, but not in this foyle: Vnknowne, and like effeem'd, and the dull fwayne Treads on it dayly with his clouted shoone, And yet more med'cinall is it timen that Moly That Hermes once to wife Vly ffes gave, He call'd it Hamony, and gave it me And bad me keepe it as of foveraine use Gainst all inchantments, mildew blast, or camp Or gastly furies apparition; I purf't it up, but little reck'ning made Till now that this extremity compell'd, But now I find it true, for by this means I knew the foule inchanter though disguif'd, Enter'd the very limetwigs of his spells, And yet came offif you have this about you (As I will give you when wee goe) you may Boldly affault the necromancers hall, Where if he be, with dauntlesse hardihood And brandish't blade rush on him, breake his glasse, And shed the lushious liquor on the ground But sease his wand, though he and his curst crew Feirce figne of battaile make, and menace high, Or like the fons of Vultan vomit smoake, Yet will they soone retire, if he but shrinke

Eld. Bro. Thyrsis lead on apace He sollow thee, And some good angell beare a sheild before us.

The Scene Changes to a ftately palace set out with all manner of delicionsnesse, soft musicke, tables spred with all dainties. Comus appeares with his rabble, and the Ladie set in an inchanted chaire to whom he offers his glasse, which she puts by, and goes about to rise.

Comus. Nay Ladie sit; if I but wave this wand, Your nervs are all chain'd up in alablaster, And you a statue; or as Daphne was Root bound that sled Apollo.

La. Foole doe not boast,
Thou canst not touch the freedome of my mind
Withall thy charms, although this corporall rind
Thou hast immanact d, while heaven sees good.

Co. Why are you vext Ladie, why doe you frowne: Here dwell no frowns, nor anger, from the seates Sorrow sites farre: see here bealf the pleasurs. That sancie can be get on youthfull thoughts. When the stresh blood grows lively, and returns. Brisk as the April buds in primrose leason. And sirst behold this cordial sulep here. That slames, and dances in his crystall bounds. With spirits of balme, and fragrant syrops mixt. Not that Nepenthes which the wife of Thone. In Agypt gave to some Helenas. Is of such power to stirre up joy as this, To life so friendly, or so coole to thirst. Why should you be so cruell to your selfe,

And

And to those daintie limms which nature lent For gentle usage, and soft delicacie:
But you invert the cov nants of her trust, And harshly deale like an ill borrower
With that which you receiv d on other termes, Scorning the unexempt condition,
By which all mortall frailty must subsist,
Refreshment after toile, ease after paine,
That have been tir'd all day without repast,
And timely rest have wanted, but saire virgin
This will restore all soone.

La. T'will not false traitor, T'will not restore the truth and honestie That thou hast banish't from thy tongue with lies, Was this the cottage, and the fafe abode Thou told it me of: what grim aspects are these, These ougly-headed monsters: Mercie guard me! Hence with thy brewd inchantments foule deceiver, Hast thou betray'd my credulous innocence With visor'd falshood, and base forgerie. And wouldn't thou seek againe to trap me here With lickerish baits fit to ensnare a brute : Were it a draft for *June* when the banquets I would not tast thy treasonous offer; none But such as are good men can give good things, And that which is not good, is not delicious To a wel-govern'd and wife appetite.

Co. O foolishnesse of men! that lend their eares To those budge doctors of the Stoick furre, And setch their præcepts from the Cynick tub, Praising the leane, and sallow Abstinence.

Wherefore did Nature powre her bounties forth

With

With such a full and unwithdrawing hand, Covering the earth with odours, fruits, and flocks Thronging the feas with spawne innumerable But all to please, and sate the curious tast: And let to work millions of spinning worms. That in their green shops weave the smooth-hair'd silk To deck her Sons, and that no corner might Be vacant of her plentie, in her owne loyns She hutch't th'all worshipt ore, and precious gems To store her children with; if all the world Should in a pet of temperance feed on Pulle. Drink the clear streame, and nothing weare but Freize, Th'all-giver would be unthank't, would be unprais'd, Not halfe his riches known, and yet despis'd, And we should serve him as a grudging master, As a penurious niggard of his wealth, And live like Natures bastards, not her sons, Who would be guite furcharg'd with her own weight, And strangl'd with her wast fertilitie; (plumes. Th'earth cumber'd, and the wing'd aire dark't with The heards would over inultitude their Lords, The sea ore-fraught would swell, and th'unsought dia-Would so emblaze the forehead of the Deep, (monds And so bestudde with stars that they below Would grow inur'd to light, and come at last To gaze upon the Sun with shameless brows. List Ladie be not coy, and be not cosen'd With that fame vaunted name Virginitie, Beautie is natures coine, must not be hoorded, But must be current, and the good thereof Confifts in mutuall and partaken bliffe, Vnsavourie in th'injoyment of it selfe

If you let slip time, like a neglected rose
It withers on the stalke with languish't head.
Beautie is natures brag, and must be showne
In courts, at feasts, and high solemnities
Where most may wonder at the workmanship;
It is for homely features to keepe home,
They had their name thence; course complexions
And cheeks of sorrie graine will serve to ply
The sampler, and to teize the huswifes wooll.
What need a vermeil-tinctur'd lip for that
Love-darting eyes, or tresses like the Morne
There was another meaning in these gifts:
Thinke what, and be adviz'd, you are but yong yet.

La. I had not thought to have unlockt my lips In this unhallow'd aire, but that this Jugler Would thinke to charme my judgement, as mine eyes Obtruding false rules pranckt in reasons garbe. I hate when vice can bolt her arguments And vertue has no tongue to check her pride: Impostor doe not charge most innocent nature As if the would her children thould be riotous With her abundance, the good cateresse Means her provision only to the good That live according to her fober laws And holy dictate of spare Temperance, If every just man that now pines with want Had but a moderate, and beforming share Of that which lewdy-pamper'd Luxurie Now heaps upon some few with vast excesse, Natures full bleffings would be well dispene't. In unsuperfluous even proportion, And the no whit encomber'd with her store,

And

And then the giver would be better thank't. His praise due paid, for swinish gluttony Ne're looks to heav'n amidit his gorgeous feast, But with belotted base ingratitude Cramms, and blasphemes his feeder. Shall I goe on : Or have I said enough? to him that dares Arme his profane tongue with reproachfull words Against the Sun-clad power of Chastitie Faine would I fomething fay, yet to what end: Thou hast nor Eare, nor Soule to apprehend The fublime notion, and high mysterie That must be utter'd to unfold the sage And ferious doctrine of Virginitie, And thou art worthy that thou shouldst not know More hapinesse then this thy præsent lot. Enjoy your deere Wit, and gay Rhetorick That hath so well beene taught her dazling fence. Thou art not fit to heare thy felfe convinc't; Yet should I trie, the uncontrouled worth Of this pure cause would kindle my rap't spirits To fuch a flame of facred vehemence, That dumb things would be mov'd to fympathize, And the brute Earth would lend her nerves, and shake, Till all thy magick structures rear'd so high Were shatter'd into heaps ore thy false head. Co. She fables not, I feele that I doe feare

Co. She fables not, I feele that I doe feare
Her words fet off by some superior power;
And though not mortall, yet a cold shuddring dew
Dips me allo'e, as when the wrath of *Iove*Speaks thunder, and the chaines of *Erebus*To some of Saturns crew. I must distemble,
And try her yet more strongly. Come; no more,

This

This is meere morall babble, and direct'
Against the canon laws of our foundation,
I must not suffer this, yet 'tis but the lees
And setlings of a melancholy blood;
But this will cure all streight, one sip of this
Will bathe the drooping spirits in delight
Beyond the blisse of dreams. Be wise, and tast.—

The brothers rush in with swords drawne, wrest his glasse out of his hand, and breake it against the ground; his rout make signe of resistance, but are all driven in; the attendant Spirit comes in.

Spir. What, have you let the falfe enchanter scape:

O yee mistooke, yee should have snatcht his wand And bound him fait; without his rod revers't, And backward mutters of differential power Wee cannot free the Ladie that fits here In stonie fetters fixt, and motionlesse; Yet stay, be not disturb'd, now I bethinke me, Some other meanes I have which may be us'd, Which once of Melibaus old I learnt The foothest shepheard that ere pipe't on plains. There is a gentle nymph not farre from hence That with moist curb sways the smooth Severn stream. Sabrina is her name, a virgin pure Whilome shee was the daughter of Locrine, That had the scepter from his father Brute. She guiltlesse damsell flying the mad pursuit. Of her enraged stepdam Guendolen. Commended her faire innocence to the flood

That flay'd her flight with his croffe-flowing course,

The

The water Nymphs that in the bottome playd Held up their pearled wrists and tooke her in. Bearing her straite to aged Nereus hall Who pitcous of her woes reatd her lanke head. And gave her to his daughters to imbathe In nectar'd lavers strewd with asphodil, And through the porch, and inlet of each sense Dropt in ambrofial oylestill she reviv'd, And underwenta quicke, immortall change Made goddesse of the river; still she retaines Her maiden gentlenesse, and oft at eve Visits the heards along the twilight meadows, Helping all urchin blafts, and ill lucke fignes That the shrewd medling elfe delights to make, Which she with precious viold liquors heales. For which the shepheards at their festivalls Carroll her goodnesse lowd in rusticke layes, And throw sweet garland wreaths into her streame Of pancies, pinks, and gaudie daffadills. And, as the old Swaine faid, she can unlocke The clasping charme, and thaw the numming spell, If the be right invok't in warbled Song, For maidenhood she loves, and will be swift To aid a virgin such as was her selfe In hard befetting need, this will I trie And adde the power of some adjuring verse.

Seng.

Sabrina faire

Listen where thou art sitting

Vnder the glassie, coole, translucent wave,

In twisted braids of lillies knitting

The loofe traine of thy amber-dropping haire, Listen for deare honours sake Goddesse of the silver lake Listen and save.

Listen and appeare to us In name of great Oceanus, By th earth shaking Neptun's mace And Tethys grave majesticke pace, By hoarie-Nereus wrincled looke, And the Carpathian wisards hooke. By scalle Tritons winding shell. And old footh faying Glaucus spell, By Leucothea's ovely hands, And her fon that rules the strands, By Thetis tinfel-flipper d feet; And the longs of Sirens (weet, By dead Parthenope's deare tomb, And faire Ligea's golden comb, Wherewith the fits on diamond rocks Sleeking her soft alluring locks, By all the Nymphs that nightly dance Vponthy streams with wille glance, Rife, rife and heave thy rosie head From thy coral-paven bed, And bridle in thy headlong wave Till thou our fummons answerd have.

Listen and save.

Sabrina rises attended by water Nimphes and sings.

By the rushie fringed banke,

Where growes the willow and the osier dancke

My sliding chariot stayes,

Thick

Thicke fet with agat, and the azurne sheene
Of turkku blew, and Emrould greene
That in the channell strayes,
Whilf from off the waters fleet
Thus I fet my printlesse feet
Ore the complips velves head,
That bends not as I tread,
Gentle swaine at thy request
I am here.

Spir. Goddesse deare Wee implore thy powerfull hand To undoe the charm d band Of true virgin here distrest, Through the force, and through the wile Of unblest inchanter vile. Sab. Shepheard tis my office best To helpe infnared chastitie; Brightest Ladie looke on me, Thus I sprinckle on thy brest Drops that from my fountaine pure I have kept of precious cure, Thrice upon thy fingerstip, Thrice upon thy rubied lip, Next this marble venom'd seate Smear'd with gummes of glutenous heate I touch with chast palmes moist and cold, Now the spell hath lost his hold. And I must hast ere morning houre To waite in Amphitrite's bowre.

Sabrina descends and the Ladie vises one of her seate.

Spir. Virgin, daughter of Locrine Sprung of old Anchifes line May thy brimmed waves for this Their full tribute never misse From a thousand pettie rills. That tumble downe the snowie hills: Summer drouth, or finged aire Never scorch thy tresses faire, Nor wet Octobers torrent flood Thy molten crystall fill with mudde, May thy billowes rowle a shoare The beryll, and the golden ore, May thy loftie head be crown'd With many a tower, and terraffe round. And hereand therethy banks upon With groves of myrrhe, and cinnamon.

Come Ladie while heaven lends us grace,
Let us fly this curfed place,
Left the forcerer us intice
With fome other new device.
Not a wast, or needlesse sound
Till we come to holyer ground,
I shall be your faithfull guide
Through this gloomie covert wide,
And not many surlongs thence.
Is your Fathers residence,
Where this night are met in state
Many a freind to gratulate

His wish't presence, and beside All the Swains that there abide, With Iiggs, and rurall dance resort, Wee shall catch them at their sport, And our suddaine comming there Will double all their mirth, and chere, Come let us hast the starrs are high But night sits monarch yet in the mid skie.

The Scene changes presenting Ludlow towns and the Presidents Castle, then come in Countrie dancers, after them the attendant Spirit with the two Brothers and the Ladie.

Song.

Spir. Back shepheards, back enough your play,
Till next Sun-shine holiday,
Here be without duck or nod,
Other trippings to be trod
Of lighter toes, and such Court guise
As Mercury did first devise
With the mineing Dryades
On the lawns, and on the leas.

This fecond Song præsents them to their father and mother.

Noble Lord, and Lady bright,
I have brought yee new delight,
Here behold so goodly growne.
Three faire branches of your owne,
Heav'n hath timely tri'd their youth,
Their faith, their patience, and their truth,

And

And sent them here through hard assays
With a crowne of deathlesse Praise,
To triumph in victorious dance
Ore sensuall Folly, and Intemperance.

The dances ended, the Spirit Epilogizes.

Spir. To the Ocean now I flie, And those happie climes that lie Where day never shuts his eye, Vp in the broad fields of the skie: There I fuck the liquid ayre All amidst the gardens faire Of Hesperus, and his daughters three That fing about the golden tree, Along the criffed shades, and bowres Revells the fpruce and jocond Spring, The Graces, and the rolle-boson'd Howres. Thither all their bounties bring That there æternall Summer dwells And west winds, with muskie wing About the cedar'n alleys fling Nard, and Cassia's balmie smells. *Tris* there with humid bow Waters the odorous banks that blow Flowers of more mingled hew Then her pursi'd scarfe can shew. And drenches with Elysian dew (List mortalls, if your eares be true) Beds of Hyacinth, and rofes) Where young Adonis oft reposes. Waxing well of his deepe wound In flumber fost, and on the ground

Sadly

Sadly fits th' Affyrian Queene; But farre above in spangled sheene Celestiall Cupid her fam'd Son advanc't, Holds his deare Psyche sweet intranc't After her wandring labours long, Till free consent the gods among Make her his æternall Bride, And from her faire unspotted side Two blissfull twins are to be borne, Youth, and Ioy; so love hath sworne. But now my taske is smoothly done. I can fly, or I can run Quickly to the greene earths end, Where the bow'd welkin flow doth bend. And from thence can foare as foone To the corners of the Moone. Mortalis that would follow me, Love vertue, she alone is free, She can teach yee how to clime Higher then the Sphærie chime ; Or if vertue feeble were

Heav'n it selfe would stoope to her.

The principal persons in this Maske; were
The Lord Bracly, The Lady Alice
Mr. Thomas Eghron, Egerron.

The End.

PHASED DETERIORATION

CONSERVATION 1993

